

Aufgaben zu den Potenzsätzen

Lösungen

Vereinfachen (Teil 1)

a) $a^2 \cdot a^3 = a^{2+3} = a^5$

f) $(b^2 \cdot b^3)^2 = (b^{2+3})^2 = (b^5)^2 = b^{5 \cdot 2} = b^{10}$

b) $b^4 \cdot b^{-5} = b^{4-5} = b^{-1} = \frac{1}{b}$

g) $a^3 \cdot c^3 = (a \cdot c)^3$

c) $\frac{n^4}{n^3} = n^{4-3} = n^1 = n$

h) $\left(\frac{x^2}{y^2}\right)^3 = \left(\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^2\right)^3 = \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^{2 \cdot 3} = \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^6$

d) $(x^3)^2 = x^{3 \cdot 2} = x^6$

e) $\left(\frac{1}{a^4}\right)^3 = \frac{1^3}{(a^4)^3} = \frac{1}{a^{4 \cdot 3}} = \frac{1}{a^{12}}$

Faktorisieren (Teil 1)

a) $17a^3b^6 + 16a^5b^6 = a^3b^6(17 + 16a^2)$

b) $8y^6 + 36x^3y^2 = 4y^2(2y^4 + 9x^3)$

c) $6x^6y^5 + 32x^6y^4 = 2x^6y^4(3y + 16)$

d) $11b^3 - 11b^5 = 11b^3(1 - b^2)$

e) $4a^5b^4 - 22a^3 + 26a^7b^5 = 2a^3(2a^2b^4 - 11 + 13a^4b^5)$

f) $40n^7 + 9n^5 - 18n^4 = n^4(40n^3 + 9n - 18)$

g) $6p^2q^4r^7 + 39p^4q^4r^4 + 17p^6q^3r^3 = p^2q^3r^3(6qr^4 + 39p^2qr + 17p^4)$

h) $34x^5y^7z^8 + 18x^3y^5z^5 + 18x^7y^5z^7 = 2x^3y^5z^5(17x^2y^2z^3 + 9 + 9x^4z^2)$

Faktorisieren (Teil 2)

a) $\underline{-5}x^2 - 27x\underline{7} = x^2(-5 - 27x^5)$

b) $\underline{32}x^4 + 34x\underline{6} = 2x^4(16 + 17x^2)$

c) $5\underline{a^3}b^5 + 6a^5\underline{b^7} = a^3b^5(5 + 6a^2b^2)$

d) $21b^3c^3 + \underline{3a^4b^5c^2} - 3b = \underline{3}b(7b^2c^3 + a^4b^4c^2 \underline{-1})$

e) $\underline{-x^4yz^7} + 18x^5y^5z^5 = x^4y\underline{z^5}(-z^2 + 18xy\underline{-4})$



Dieses Werk ist lizenziert unter einer [Creative Commons Namensnennung 4.0 International Lizenz](#).

2008 Henrik Horstmann

Expandieren

a) $xy^5(22x^3y - 9) = 22x^4y^6 - 9xy^5$

b) $4a^3b(-8a^4 + 3b) = -32a^7b + 12a^3b^2$

c) $3p^3q^2r^2(-3p^3r^5 - 11q^6) = -9p^6q^2r^7 - 33p^3q^8r^2$

d) $4m^4n^2(-5k^6 + 2mn^2) = -20k^6m^4n^2 + 8m^5n^4$

e) $a^4b^3c^6(-1 - 32ac + 34a^3b^4) = -a^4b^3c^6 - 32a^5b^3c^7 + 34a^7b^7c^6$

f) $2ab^2c(-6a^6b^2c^6 + 4c^3 - 15b^6) = -12a^7b^4c^7 + 8ab^2c^4 - 30ab^8c$

Vereinfachen (Teil 2)

a) $\frac{-16b^2 + 3b^4}{6b^2 - 23b^7} = \frac{b^2(-16 + 3b^2)}{b^2(6 - 23b^5)} = \frac{-16 + 3b^2}{6 - 23b^5}$

b) $\frac{-28x^3y^6 - 6x^4y^3}{31x^5y^2 - 27x^3y^7} = \frac{2x^3y^3(-14y^3 - 3x)}{x^3y^2(31x^2 - 27y^5)} = \frac{2y(-14y^3 - 3x)}{31x^2 - 27y^5}$

c) $\frac{-6m^8n^3 - 4mn^4}{14m^5n^7 - 16m^5n^2} = \frac{2mn^3(-3m^7 - 2n)}{2m^5n^2(7n^5 - 8)} = \frac{n^2(-3m^7 - 2n)}{m^4(7n^5 - 8)}$

d) $\frac{30a^6b^7c^6 + 16a^5b^2c^4 - 2a^5b^5c^3}{26b^3c^8d^5 + 2b^2c^7 - 34b^3c^4d^3} = \frac{2a^5b^2c^3(15ab^5c^3 + 8c - b^3)}{2b^2c^4(13bc^4d^5 + c^3 - 17bd^3)} = \frac{a^5(15ab^5c^3 + 8c - b^3)}{c(13bc^4d^5 + c^3 - 17bd^3)}$



Dieses Werk ist lizenziert unter einer [Creative Commons Namensnennung 4.0 International Lizenz](#).

2008 Henrik Horstmann